

REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA



MINISITERI Y'UBUREZI

IBIRO BIKURU BY'UBUSHAKASHATSI
BW'UBUHANGA MU BYO KWIGISHA

GUSOMA

3



UMWAKA WA GATATU

Ibiro by'Integanyanyigisho z'Amashuli Abanza
N'iz'Amashuli Agamije Amajyambere y'lmyuga

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ILIBULIRO

Tumaze imyaka ibili twiga kwandika no gusoma. Mu mwaka wa mbere, twize inyuguti z'ishingiro tumenya kwandika no gusoma amagambo n'interuro ngufi nyinshi. Mu mwaka wa kibili twize ibihekane byinshi turabimanya, bituma dushobora kwandika no gusoma amagambo menshi kurushaho ndetse n'imyandiko irambuye, nk'udukuru, imigani n'ibindi bishimishije. Ni no muli uwo mwaka twize inyuguti nkuru.

Nyamara hali ibihekane bimwe tubona mu myandiko duhura na yo, mu binyamateka cyangwa ibindi bitabo, tugasanga tutabyiga. Uyu mwaka rero tuziga ibyo bihekane kuko ali ngombwa kubimenya kugira ngo tumenye kwandika no gusoma amagambo yose yo mu Kinyarwanda. Ni cyo gituma tuzabanza kwiga ibyo bihekane ; bigizwe kenshi n'inyuguti nyinshi nubwo bidakunda kuboneka mu magambo dukoresha. Tuzihatira no kumanosora umukono wacu.

Nanone dusanga kwandika vuba no gusoma tudategwa cyangwa tutajijinganya tutarabigeraho rwose. Kubigeraho bizakomeza kuba intego yacu muli uyu mwaka dutangiye. Imyandiko ili muli iki gitabo izabidufashamo. Ni imyandiko miremire, ndetse myinshi ni imigani ishimishije. Nituyumva neza izatwigisha byinshi : izatumenyereza gusoma neza kandi vuba, tuzunguka amagambo menshi maze tumenye kurushaho urulimi n'umuco byacu kandi tubikunde. Bityo umwaka uzarangire tujijutse kurushaho.

Nababwira iki ! Ubwenge burarahurwa ga !

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n'iz'Amashuli agamije Amajyambere y'Imuga.
Kigali, Nzeli 1982.

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**IGICE CYA MBERE
IBIHEKANE BISHYA**

Guse**tswa**



kwatswa

kubyutswa

gucutswa

Ese uliya mukobwa arasetswa n'iki ?

Ejo nzabyutswa n'inkoko za mbere.

Reka uwo muliro watswe na Ngoga
ni we ubishoboye.

Inkono zotswa n'ishinge cyangwa ibisheshe.

Guhagurutswa



kotswa

weretswe

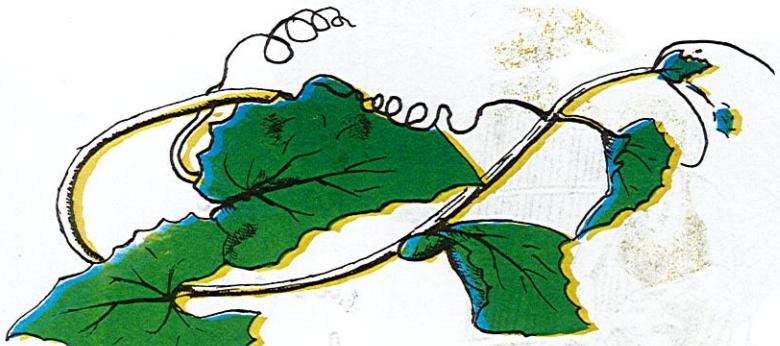
kurutswa

Zibazwa duhagurutswa umwe umwe.
Amafaranga abitswa mu isanduku yo
kuzigama.

Muhinge aho mweretswe nimuhamara
mutahe.

Witonde ntivotswe n'amamesa
ukaranga.

Umwishywa



kabi**shywe**

kurushywa

ishywa

senyamwi**shywa**

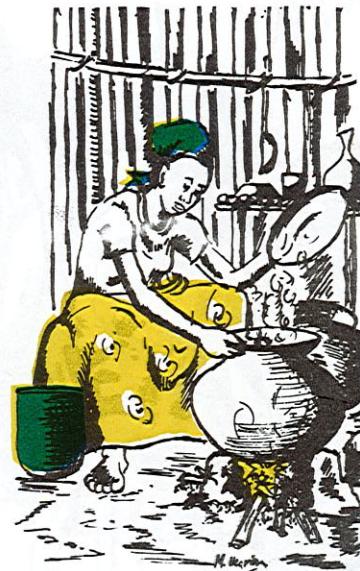
Umwishywa ni icyatsi kirandaranda.

Kabishywe ahanwe arakubagana.

Ararushywa n'ubusa arakererwa.

Igicuma kikilimo ishywa kibishya inzoga.

Gushyushywa



bishywa

kubishywa

kulyoshywa

gushyushywa

kubryibushywa

Abana ba mushiki wanje ni bishywa
banje.

Utagenze abeshywa bjinshi.

Inyama zilyoshywa no kurungwa.

Amazi yo koga arashyushywa ate ko
nta nkwi zihali?

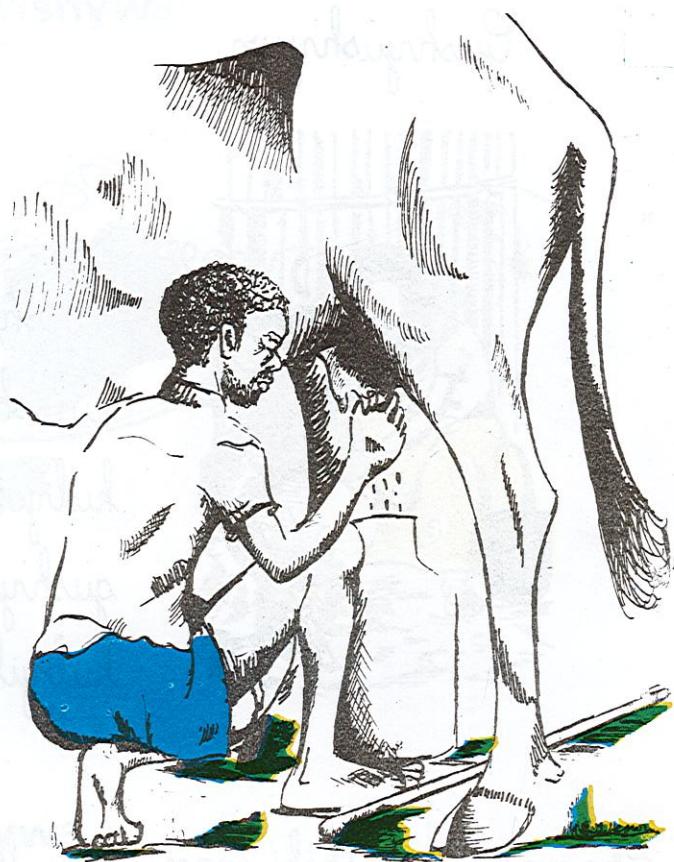
Uruhinja rubyibushywa no kritabwaho.

Inshyushyu

nshya

nshyikira

nshyure



Abana bensi bakunda inshyushyu.

Inshyamuro ibagara ibishyimbo n'amasaka.

Buli mwaka ntangirana ishuli ishati nshya.

Nshyilira izo nshinge ku meza.

Banshyiliyemo isosi.

Inshyimbo



inshyomoke

nshyushye

nshyira

nshyuro

Nshimiyimana yishingikilije inshyimbo.

Nshyuhiliza amazi nikande.

Munyanshongore ni inshyomoke.

Nimvise iyo nkuru nshyira nzira.

Unshyulire za hene.

Injwili

kwanjwa
gukanjwa
Nyanjwenge



Nyanwenge afite umusatsi w'injwili.
Urutoki rwa Kajangwe rwakanjwe n'imashini isya.
Aranjwa ngo arabyina.

Gushinjwa



amanjwe
gukanjakanjwa
kwanjwa

Arashinjwa ubujura.
Iyo atinjwa ntibyali kumenywa.
Bilya bisheke ntibyakanjakanjwe neza.

Gukara bywa

gusi **bywa**
guha **bywa**
guse **bywa**



Impinja zikarabywa ku gasusuruko na nimugoroba.
Abanyeshuli baturuka kure basibywa kenshi n'imvura.
Ubukene buzahabywa n'ubwenge n'amaboko yacu.

Kujubywa

kujujubywa
guhebywa
guhabbywa



Abagenzi bayobywa n'ababayobora nabi.
Kujujubywa n'irubyaro bitera agahinda.
Urujji buhabbywa no kwiga.

Impwempwe

umpwiture
simpwema
mpwere



Simpwihwisa



mpwanyije
arampwerezza
mpwanya

Abagabo bose ntibagira impwempwe.
Umpwitire nindangara.
Simpwema kubahatira kwiga.
Ibyo ali byo byose, simpwanye na we.

Simpwihwisa iyo mruga ukuli.
Yankubise arampwerezza.
Wasanze mpwanyije na nde amanota?

Nshwekure

yanshwaratuye
nshwiragire



Reka nshwekure ntakererwa.
Yanshwaratuye ndamukubita.
Wa murwayi wanje yaranshwiragije.

Yanshwanyagulije



nshwashwanye
nshwishiye

Nirushwa yanshwanyagulije igitabo.
Nshwashwanye niryubakire inzu ya
kijyambere.
Kabera yali yanyemereye none
yanshwishiye.

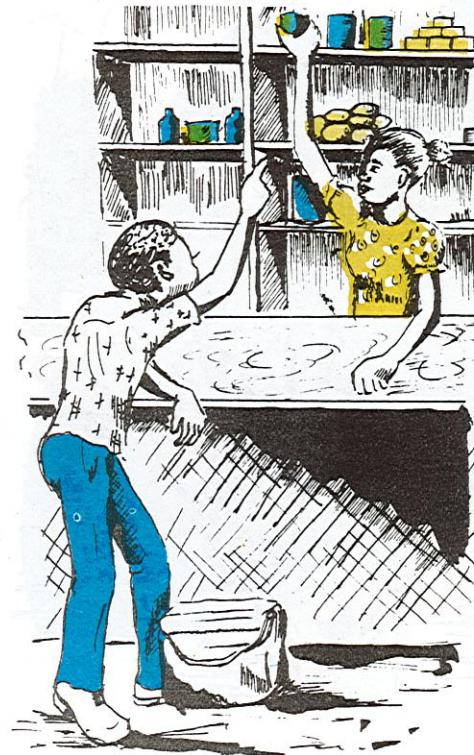
Kure**mbywa**



azah**ombywa**
kuvu**mbywa**

Semahe yageze aho arembywa n'isindwe.
Imyaka y'aha irumbywa n'ubutaka budafumbiye.

Guh**ombywa**

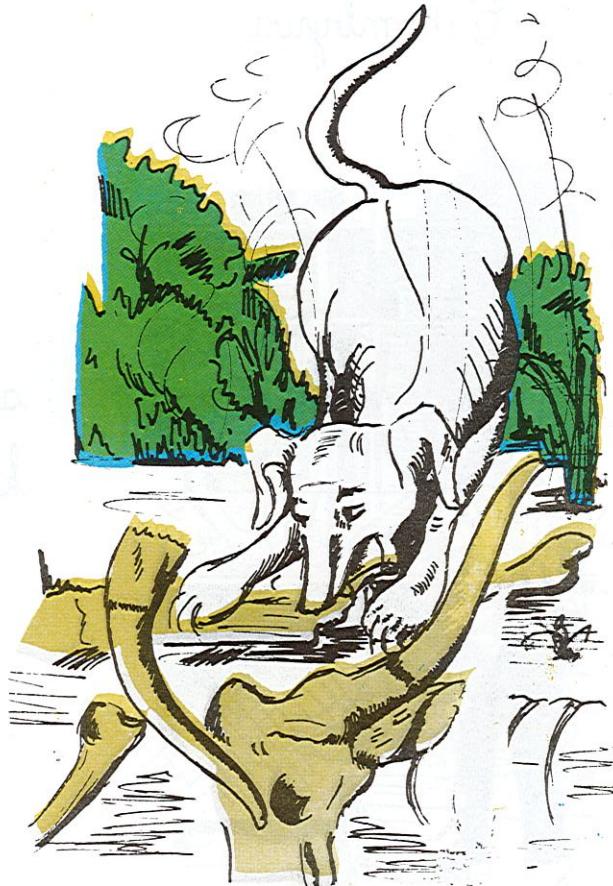


are**mbywa**
ku**rumbywa**

Mu bucuzi hali abahombywa no
kutamenya kubara.

Ibishyimbo bye byali byiza biza
kurumbywa n'izuba.

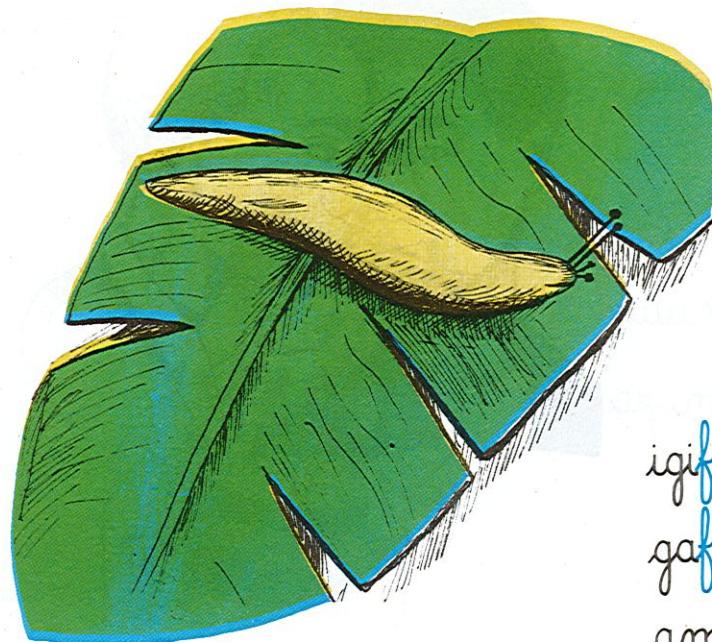
Igufwa



igifwera
kigufwa
gufwilira

Imbwa ziguguna amagufwa.
Urwaye amacwa arafwilira.
Kigufwa atinya igifwera.

Igifwera



igifwana
gafwero
amagufwa

Kuli ilyo koma hali igifwera.
Za ilyo gufwa nguhe indi nyama.
Gafwero arwaye igifwana.

Kumvwa

yumvwa
bumvwa



Rangurura ijwi wumvwe na bose.
Umuntu wongorera yumvwa na bake.
Iliya mibare izumvwa n'abahanga.

Yumvwa



ndumvwa
azumvwa

Radiyo yumvwa na benshi mu Rwanda.
Uwadukanye ibitekerezo bishya yumvwa na bake.
Shaka ijambo lyumvwamo ibihekane bibili.

**IGICE CYA KABILI
IMYANDIKO**

1. NZAKUNDA KUJYA MU ISHULI



Nzakunda kujya mu ishuli, mpigire ubumenyi bwo gufindura ibyanditswe, bityo mbe mvuye mu mubare w'abatazi gusoma no kwandika. Nzahigira imyuga n'ubundi bukolikoli.

Ningera mu ishuli nzitonda nige nshyizeho umwete. Nzajya nsubiza umwigisha ambajije, nsobanuze ibyo ntumvise. Sinzarrangaza bagenzi banje ngo mbabuze kwiga.

Nimara kumenya gusoma, nziga n'ibindi byinshi : imibare, igifaransa, kurondora ibidukikije no kubisobanukirwaho. Nzahigira kwifata neza, mpigire ikinyabupfura no kubana neza n'abandi. Sinzakuza ighagararo gusa, nzongera ubwenge kandi nihatire kujya mbere. Bityo nzigilira akamaro, nkagilire n'igihugu cyacu.

2. KALIMA NA GAHIGI BAHULIYE MU ISOKO



Kalima – Mbe Gahigi waje kugura iki ?

Gahigi : – Naje guhana udushyimbo, udushaza, n'utujumba.

Kalima : – Urabe ufite amafaranga menshi !

Gahigi : – Nyakuye he se Kali ?

Kalima : – Uyakuye kuli bwa bunyobwa bwawe.

Gahigi : – Bwararumbye pe !

Kalima : – Ubwo koko murashonje. Nta kavura muheruka ?

Gahigi : – Tugaheruka mu kwezi gushize.

Kalima : – Iwacu ho iragwa, ndetse ibishyimbo ni bikuru.

Gahigi : – Ngiye kubaza igiciro cya biliya, wenda biragulika.

Kalima : – Genda na njye ndatashye.

3. IKINYABUPFURA MU ISHULI



Umunyeshuli warezwe neza usanga anogeye bose, kuko bamusangana ingiro n'imvugo bishimishije. Usanga yubaha abakuru, abana neza n'urungano n'abamugwa mu ntege. Mbese imyifatire ye ali nta makemwa.

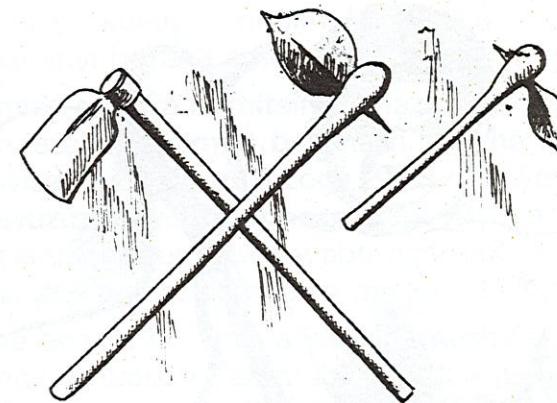
Mu ishuli, iyo amaze gusuza Mwalimu, amutega amatwi, akumva ibyo amwigisha, maze akayora atyo ubwenge bwinshi. Iyo Mwalimu agize icyo amubaza, amusubizanya icyubahiro, kuko ali umuntu mukuru kandi w'umubyeyi mu ishuli ashinzwe ; agakorana umwete ibyo Mwalimu amutegetse.

Alitonda, akaguma mu mwanya bamuhaye, ntabuze bagenzi be gukora icyabazanye, abaganiliza, abakinisha, abakubaganya, abarangaza.

Iyo ali mu bandi ntapfa kuroha ibigambo abonye byose, bitukana, bisebanya cyangwa bitavugirwa mu ruhame n'ubusanzwe, kera bitaga imvugo ya gishumba.

Yishimira kugilira neza bagenzi be, akunga abarakaranyije, ababeshyerana n'abahuguzanya. Iyo arezwe ibinyoma ndetse wenda agahanwa arengana, yiregura nta burakali kandi ntarware inzika ; bityo akilinda inabi, dore ko ali yo iteranya abantu, ikaba gasenyamilyango.

4. ISUKA



Isuka ni igikoresho cy'ingenzi mu buhinzi. Kuva kera ni yo nkuru mu bikoresho by'Umunyarwanda.

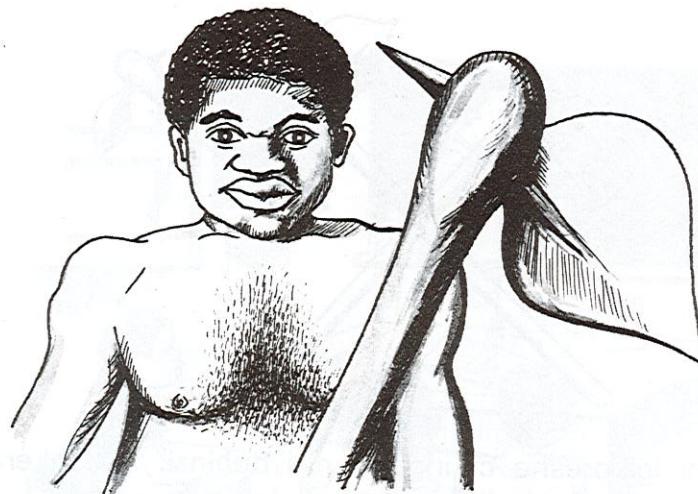
Mu Rwanda hahoze amoko menshi y'amasuka. Abazungu batarwadukamo, ayo moko yavaga mu turere tumwe na tumwe tw'u Rwanda. Bayitiliraga utwo turere. Hali amasuka yaculirwaga i Buramba, ayo akitwa « Amaramba ». Hali ayaculirwaga mu Busanza, ayo akitwa « Amasanza ». Ayaculirwaga mu Kinyaga hafi y'i Bushi, yitwaga « Amashikazi ». Hali n'ayaculirwaga i Gishali (mu Birambo bya Gishali), ayo akitwa « Amanyagishali ». Hali n'utundi dusuka dutoya cyane bita inshyamuro, nyirabunyagwa cyangwa inkonzo, bakoresha batera intabire cyangwa babagara. Na n'ubu turacyakoreshwa. Amasuka ya kera yo yasimbuwe n'aya kizungu.

Ayo ya kizungu Abanyarwanda bayahimbye amazina bakulikije ibyapa biyaliho : nka Cyapangona, Cyapamusambi,... Usanga na yo adahwanyije gukomera. Ayo yose yitwa « Rugoli ».

Kera abacuzi b'Abanyarwanda ntibali bafite ibikoresho bihagije. Uko u Rwanda rukomeza kujya mbere, n'abacuzi batewe inkunga, babona ibikoresho bihagije, inganda zikomeye n'impuuke muli uwo mwuga, barushaho kuduculira byinshi.

Isuka ifitiye akamaro kanini u Rwanda n'ibindi bihugu biyikoresha.

5. NGUNDA (Igice cya mbere)



Habayeho umugabo akitwa Ngunda. Uwo mugabo yali icyago, yali ishyano, yali igisahiranda ; uko yalyaga ni nako yahingaga. Yahingaga Rubona yose agakubitaho na Musasu. Iyo ni yo yali isambu ye. Ndetse ngo imisozi y'i Rwanda ni amabimba Ngunda yashingaga. Uwo mugabo yali afite n'imilima ku Nyundo ya Bugoyi.

Arakunyarukira ashaka umugore, akaba umukobwa wa Gacumu. Arongera ashaka undi, akaba umukobwa wa Mirenge ku Ntenyo. Ashakiraho n'abandi bane, bose bashyika batandatu. Ukuntu yalyaga, nta mugore umwe wajyaga kumubumba.

Umunsi umwe Ngunda alibwira, ati « ngiye kwa databukwe kumuha umubyizi. » Ngunda arakugendera no ku Ntenyo, abwira kwa sebukwe ati « munkwikilire amasuka mirongo itanu njye kubaha umubyizi. » Kwa sebukwe bakaba abakungu, amasuka barayawikira, barayamuha, ajya guhinga.

Atangilira mu Rugondo, ahinga Ntenyo yose, abilinduka mu Kinyoro kwa Byakuzacumu. Ngunda agakubita isuka hasi kibili, ubwa gatatu akazamura agafuni. Ngunda amara atyo amasuka yose, ntiyasiga n'imwe, abona guhingura. Nuko wa mulima Ngunda ahinze, Mirenge awoherezamo abatezi. Abatezi bakorera kubura hasi no kubura hejuru, balihata cyane aliko ubuhinge burabananira.

Mirenge abibonye ati « uyu muntu waduhingiye atya, na twe tumuhembe. » Babaga ingumba kabombo, bashesha amafu, ba-vomesha amazi yo kuvuga imitsima, benga n'amayoga menshi ndetse n'abaturanyi bazana amazimano.

Inyama zimaze gushya n'imtsima imaze kuvugwa bazana ibidasesa badendezaho inyama ; bazana n'imbehe nyinshi zuzuye umufa ; bakwiza ibibindi by'inzoga mu nzu yose ; amarobe y'imtsima bayuzuza ibyibo n'amakangara. Byose bamaze kubitsunganya, bahamagara umukwe wabo ngo naze afungure. Maze bamuha amazi arakaraba, bamubisa mu nzu aralya.

Muramu we abalira ko amaze kulya, amushyira amazi yo gukaraba. Ngunda amubonye aramubwira ati « jyeho nduzi ko iyi nka nyitonoye, abahungu bayiliye baliye inka ilyoshye ! »

Kwa Mirenge bumvise ilyo jambo barumirwa. Mirenge abwira umugore we ati « dore umukwe wacu ntaho atere ye kandi yadukoreye. None tabaranya uzane akali gasigaye mumwongere n'izindi nzoga. Jye icyampa ngo yijute ilya none. »



Nuko Ngunda bamushyira ukuguru kwali gusigaye bamuzanira n'inzoga. Koko rero ni ho yali akigera mu mahina yo kulya, agakaraga irobe ly'umutsimma akaliyongobeza. Imikarago y'umutsimma ikabisikana n'intongo z'inyama n'umuwa. Byose akabivundiranya akaroha mu nda. Ngunda akagira umuheha witwa Ruvunabata ; yaba awukubise mu kibindi cy'inzoga, akagisoma umusa umwe akaba arakonoje.

Nuko amaze kulya arasohoka ; asohoka yimyoza ngo ntacyo aliye. Nyamara ubwo yali amaze ingumba yose wenyine kandi bamuhaye n'ibibindi by'inzoga na byo biguze inka. Byose arabitsema, agenda abibogekeye mu ibondo limwe. Nuko kwa sebukwe baramuherekeza arataha. Basigara batangalira inda nini ya Ngunda.

6. URUKWAVU N'IGIKONA



Urukwavu rwatonganye n'igikona, rurarakara cyane, rushaka kucyica. Aliko igikona kibibonye gityo, kiligurukira kiragenda. Urukwavu ruti « iki gisiga nagikinishije, mba nacyishe nkaçilya. » Nuko urukwavu rugerageza guhimba ubwenge bwo kuzacyica. Rujya ahirengeye, aho ibikona byakundaga gutora. Ruhageze rubona Sakabaka, rurayibwira ruti « nubona igikona ukinyereke, uti « dore urukwavu rwapfuye. Nanje ndilyamira nk'intumbi. » Sakabaka irarwemerera.

Muli ako kanya igikona kiraza. Sakabaka ikibonye irakibwira iti « dore urukwavu rwapfuye ngwino tujye kurulya. » Igikona kiremera, kiti « hogi tugende. » Biragenda. Igikona kirarwegera kibwira Sakabaka, kiti « data atarapfa, yambwiye ko iyo urukwavu rwapfuye, rushinga umulizo. None nduzi urunguru rwawura-



mbitse, ni bite ? » Urukwavu rwumvise ayo magambo y'igikona rushinga akalizo. Igikona na cyo kibibonye kiligurukira kiti « sinkiruliye narubonye ni ruzima rwose. » Nuko urukwavu rubura igikona rutyo.

Kurura ugace mukurrankoni wa Nkondogoro, ndakurura nkagwa.

7. BAKAME N'IMPYISI



Kera Bakame yacuditse n'impyisi, biranywana, birabana bishyira kera. Aliko Bakame ikababazwa n'uko impyisi iyirusha ubukungu. Bukeye Bakame ibwira impyisi iti « reka ducuruze impu, ubukungu bwawe burusheho kwiyongera, ndetse ungelize ibantu byo gutangiza, nzajye nkungukira. » Impyisi irabyemera. Bitangira guceruza impu ; zimaze kugwira, bijya kuzicuruza mu mahanga, inyungu ikabikwa kwa Bakame. Bakame imaze gukunghara ilirwaza. Bwa bucruzi burahagarara aliko impyisi ntiyabiyataho.

Hashize iminsi, Bakame irazinduka no kwa Mpyisi iti « yemwe abo kwa Mpyisi mwaramutseho ! » Impyisi iti « bwakeye Baka ! » Bakame ilihangana iralikocora iti « nta miramukire yanje, baraye baducucuye, badusahuye ntibadusigira na busa. » Ubwo impyisi igwa mu kantu, mbese isa n'ikubiswe n'inkuba. Bakame ibonye ko impyisi ibuze aho iligitira, irayishukashuka, iyibwira ko izabiyishyura.

Bakame iragenda ifukura icyuzi, yororeramo amafi, amaze gukura ikajya ijya kuroba ayo yilira. Hashize ukwezi impyisi ijya kwishyuza Bakame ibantu byayo. Bakame iyakira neza, yikoza munsi y'urugo iroba amafi cumi iraza irayateka iyavanamo umufa ulyoshye cyane, maze yegereza impyisi. Mu mwanya muto impyisi iba irakomba imbehe.

Irangije iti « mbese shahu Bakame, ibi bintu bilyoshye bitya, ubikura he ? » Bakame irahaguruka ijya kuyereka icyuzi cyayo iti « ugende ufukure nk'iki, amafi azimezamo. »

Warupyisi igeze imuhiira sinakubwira ukuntu yalimbaguye umusozi mu mwanya muto.

Imaze kuyoboramo amazi, itegereza ko amafi yazamo, iraheba. Ni bwo igiye kwa Bakame iyirakaliye cyane. Igeze yo, Bakame iyisomya ku nkangaza y'akataraboneka. Kwibuka icyali kiyizinduye biragatabwa ! Imaze kulyoherwa cyane, iti « mama we ! Ibi se byo wabikuye he ? » Bakame iti « ukagira rwa rutoki rwose, ukabura inzoga y'ubuki ? Hoshi genda utemagure za nsina zose, amakakama azivuyemo uyashyire mu kabindi, amaremo ibyumweru bitatu, maze uzasomeho wiyumvire. » Impyisi iragenda ibigenza uko Bakame yayibwiye. Ibyumweru bitatu bishize, igotomeraho, maze urulimi rurababuka, inkanka ziratenguka. Umujinya urayica, ifata umufuka no kwa Bakame ntiyahuza, ihita igafata igashyira muli wa mufuka, ngo ijye kukaroha mu manga. Igeze mu nzira yibuka ko yibagiliwe urujigo rwayo kwa Bakame, iratura, isubira inyuma yiruka.

Ingeragere iza kunyura hafi y'uwo mufuka, Bakame iti « uraho Ngeragere ! Iti « uracyabaho Baka ! » Ese urakora iki muli uwo mufuka shahu Baka ? » Bakame iti « ntiwamenya ibyanje ! Ubu banshyize muli iyi ngobyi ngo bajye kunyimika, njye ntegeka utunyamaswa tuli haliya hakulya, ni cyo gituma bagiye bampetse ! Nyamara simbishaka, aliko ntibabyumva ! » Ingeragere iti « shyuu ! Ukvutsa umugisha nk'uwo ! Reka nigiremo niba utabishaka ». Bakame ibanza kwangira, nyuma iti « ngaho jyamo aliko na we urampemba ! » Ingeragere ihambura wa mufuka, ivanamo Bakame, maze jwinagamo. Bakame si ukuwukanira iradanangira. Irangije iti « ngije kuguteguliza. »

Muli ako kanya impyisi iba iraje, ibatura umufuka ngo gili-gili... ! Igeze hilya iti « aliko noneho ko biremereye cyane, iyi nkenya iliyie iki ? Ayubusa aliko ndakuroha, dore igithe wambeshyeye ! »

Ingeragere ngo ibyumve iti « reka Mpyisi sindi Bakame ; nshyira hasi nigendere. » Iraboroga cyane aliko impyisi ntibumve, ahubwo ikayisubiza ngo dore aho wambeshyeye, ubwenge bwawe ndabuzi, umunsi ntarengwa ni uyu ! Iragenda no mu manga ngo pooo ! Ingeragere inihalimwe gusa, igera mu kabande itakirashya.

Impyisi itaha yizeye ko igithe kwilira ya mafi ya Bakame no kwinywera ya nzoga y'ubuki. Ku mugoroba ntitarabukiyeyo, isanga ka Bakame kidundalitse ku nkcombe y'icyuzi cy'amafi yako kararoba.

Bihehe igihinguka aho, Bakame iba yayibonye. Bakame iti « Warupyisi ntunyegere, ntabwo abatarapfa nka we bagomba kwegera abavuye ikuzimu nka njye ! » Impyisi irumirwa igira ngo koko Bakame yazutse, ishya ubwoba itekereje ko wenda ihamye aho yapfa, ilirkanka irahunga izinukwa ityo kuzongera kwikore-reza Bakame no gucludika na yo.

Nikaba agahahura ukurure ugace, nikaba akanaba muranabana.

Kurura ugace.

8. ISUKU



Isuku ili mu bya mbere bituma umuntu yilinda indwara kuko kugira umwanda, kwiyalalika no kunywa amazi mabi ali byo bitera indwara nyinshi. Abiyuhagira kenshi n'abasukura imyambaro, abakubura bagakura ibigunda ku rugo, abacukura imisarane n'ingarani, bene abo baba barwanya indwara nyinshi zifataabantu.

Kugira ngo umuntu agire isuku y'umibili, akwiye kwiyuhagira kenshi mu mutwe, mu maso n'umibili wose. Yilinda kwisiga isabune ahubwo arayiyuhagiza yarangiza akihanaguza igitambaro cyabigenewe. Kwiyuhagira kenshi kandi neza bituma utwenge tuba ku mubili tuzibuka kugira ngo icyuya kinyuremo.

Bamwe bakunda kwisiga amavuta. Kuyisiga umuntu abanje kwiyuhagira cyane binanura ingingo, bikalinda umibili kugira umwera ; aliko nyuma ni ngombwa kwiyuhagiza isabune n'amazi menshi.

Abakozi bamwe, nk'abahinzi, abubatsi, ababaji, abahomyi b'amazu, abakanishi n'abandi bakora imilimo y'amaboko buli munsi bagomba kwiyuhagira umibili wose, bagahindura imyenda kenshi kuko baba babize ibuya igithe bakora kandi banduye.

Ni ngombwa gukaraba mbere na nyuma yo kulya, kwiyunyugua no koza amenyo. Ni ngombwa kandi kugilira isuku imyambaro yacu. Haliho abavuga ko kumesa imyambaro kenshi biyica, abo balibeshya : imyambaro nticibwa no kumeswa ahubwo icibwa n'umwanda kuko iyo imaze igithe kirekire itameswa, ubudodo butangira kubora, wagira ngo urameshe bugacikagulika.

Abakora umulimo wo guteka, abacuruza ibilibwa n'ibinyobwa bagomba kubigirana isuku. Ibikoresho byose, cyane cyane ibikoreshwa ku meza : imbehe, inkoko, amasahane, ibikombe, ibiyiko n'ibindi bigomba guhorana isuku.

Nuko rero mwilinde umwanda, ali ku mibili, ali ku myambaro yanyu, ali mu bikoresho maze muzarebe ukuntu indwara zituruka ku mwanda zicika.

- Sakwe ! Sakwe !
- Soma.
- Nkubise urushyi rurumira
- Ibara ly'inka.

9. NYANSHYA NA BABA



Habayeho umugabo n'umugore bakagirana abana bibili, umuhungu n'umukobwa. Umuhungu akitwa Baba naho umukobwa akitwa Nyanshya. Bukeye uwo mugabo aza gupfa. Hashize iminsi na wa mugore arapfa. Abana basigara bonyine. Nyanshya na Baba bajya mu ishyamba, bakajya batungwa no gutega utunyoni. Umuhungu ashakira mushiki we akazu mu rutare.

Umuhungu akajya ajya guhiga utunyoni. Umukobwa agasigara aho. Umuhungu akaza nijoro. Yaba atahutse akalilimba ati

« *Nyanshya ya Baba, nyugurulira.*
Mwana wa mama nyugurulira.
Nishe akajeje ni akawe na njye.
Nishe agaturo ni akawe na njye.
Nishe agafundi ni akawe na njye.
Akanini kalimo tuzakagabana. »

Mushiki we ati « baruka rutare Baba yinjire. » Urutare rukabruka. Akazana utunyoni bakalya, umukobwa yaba afite agafu, akalika, bakalya, bwacya mu gitondo, igihe cyo mu bunyoni, musaza we akabaduka akajya guhiga utunyamaswa two kubatunga. Akica agafundi, akica udukwavu, akica agakware, bwira agataha. Yagera kuli rwa rutare akalilimba,

ati « Nyanshya ya Baba, nyugurulira.

Mwana wa mama, nyugurulira.

Nishe akajeje, ni akawe na njye.

Nishe agakwavu, ni akawe na njye.

Nishe agafundi, ni akawe na njye.

Akanini kalimo tuzakagabana. »

Nyanshya ati « baruka rutare Baba yinjire. » Urutare rukabruka. Musaza we akinjira. Bagateka bakalya. Bwacya mu gitondo agasubira guhiga.

Bukeye hazza ikinyamaswa cyitwa Kizimu, cyumviliza ibyo Baba avuga alilimba. Umunsi umwe kigerageza kumwigana. Wa mukobwa ati « ilyo jwi ko atali ilya musaza wanjiye ? » Alicecker, cya gisimba kiragenda aliko ntibyatinda kiza gushobora kwigana Baba.

Umukobwa ati « baruka rutare Baba yinjire. » Urutare rurakinguka. Abona igipyisi kiraje. Ati « ye data we ! »

- Sogokuru ngukarangire utuyuzi tw'utudegede ?
- Turakakudegeda mu nda.
- Sogokuru ngukarangire utuyuzi tw'impaza ?

– Yego mukaka wanjiye. Wa mukobwa afata akungo, akaranga utuyuzi, ati « rero sogokuru, urutaruka rujya hanze, ni urwawe, urutaruka rujya mu mbere ni urwanjiye, urujya mu rutara, ni urwa musaza wanjiye. » Warupyisi iti « ndabyemeye. » Nuko akaranga za nzusi. Uruyuzi rumwe rurataruka, rujya hanze. Nyanshya ati « ngurwo urwawe ruragiye. » Cya gipyisi cyiruka kijya hanze. Wa mukobwa ati « fatana rutare. » Urutare rurafatana. Umukobwa aguma aho. Cya gipyisi kiragenda.

Musaza we aza kuza nimugoroba, yongera guhamagara mushiki we uko asanzwe abigenza. Undi araceceka, agira ubwoba agira ngo ni cya gipyisi kije. Musaza we arongera arahamagara, mushiki we aza kumva ko ali we. Abwira urutare ati « baruka Baba yinjire. » Urutare rurabaruka. Baba alinjira, asanga Nyanshya yagize ubwoba. Ati « ni bite ? » Undi ati « ndeka, aha haje ikinyamaswa kimpamagara nk'uko usanzwe umpamagara. » Maze nti « baruka rutare Baba yinjire, urutare rurakinguka, mbona hinjiye igisimba. » Ndakibwira nti « Sogokuru, ngukarangire utuyuzi tw'utudegede. » Ngo « turakakudegeda mu nda. » Ngukarangire utuyuzi tw'impaza ? Ngo « yego Mukaka wanjiye. » Ndakibwira nti « urujya hanze ni urwawe, urujya mu rutara ni urwa musaza wanjiye, urujya mu mbere ni urwanjiye. » Noneho uruyuzi rugiye hanze ndakibwira nti « fata. » Cyirukiye hanze mbwira urutare rurafatana. Kimbwira ko nikigaruka kizandya.

Musaza we yilirwa aho, yiliranwa icumu n'umuhoro agira ngo nikigaruka acyice. Aliko cyali cyabumviliye kimenya ko ahali. Agitegereza iminsi itatu nticyaza.

Inzara ibishe ahinduka mushiki we, ati « umenya ali ubwoba bwali bwakwishe. » Nuko ajya guhiga utunyamaswa.

Igihe atarahiguka, cya gipyisi kiragaruka kirongera cyigana Baba. Umukobwa agira ngo ni musaza we, abwira urutare ngo rukinguke. Agiye kubona, abona hinjiye kandi cya kinyamaswa. Ati « ntabwo ibyanjiye birarangiye. » Akibwiye ngo agikarangire utuyuzi, kiti « ntatwo nshaka. » Giherako kiramulya.

Musaza we aza kuza asanga cya gipyisi cyaliye mushiki we, ahamagaye abura umwitaba. Abwira urutare rurakinguka, alinjira acana mu ziko. Arabutswe mu rusenge rw'urutare ukuguru kwa mushiki we, akeka ko yahagiye kubera ubwoba, aliko akumva amaraso amutonyangira. Arashishoza, asanga ukuguru ali ukwa mushiki we cya gipyisi cyashigaje.

Nuko arara aho, alyama atalyamye, bucya ajya guhorera mushiki we. Amaherezo avumbura cya gipyisi, agiye kucyica, kiti « banza uce aka gatoke ukuremo nyogosenge naliye. Ca n'aka-

ngaka k'ibulyo ukuremo sowanyu naliye. Tema n'iki gikumwe, ukuremo mushiki wawe. » Baba abigenza atyo, agikuramo bene wabo.

Agitera icumu aracyica. Anyaga ibyo kwa cya gipyisi byose, nuko araboneza alitahira, ibyishimo ali byose.

Si jye wahera, hahera Warupyisi.

10. IMPYISI N'IMANA



Impyisi yali hamwe n'izindi nyamaswa, maze irebye umulizo wayo isanga utameze nk'uw'izindi. Ako kanya ifata umugambi wo kuzajya kubaza Imana icyatumye iyoha umulizo mubi kandi udasa n'uw'izindi nyamaswa.

Ilio joro ntiyasinzira ; bucy ayeze ku Mana. Irayibwira, iti « Nyagasan, ntiwambwira impamvu yatumye umpa umulizo utameze nk'iyindi ? Ese wabitewe n'iki ? » Imana irayisubiza iti « nyamara, ndasanga naraguhaye umulizo ugukwiliye. Aliko rero ubwo utawishimiye, ukaba ushaka urutaho, ndabanza nguhe icyo ukora maze nugaruka wagishoboye nguhindulire umulizo nguhe uwo wifusa. »

Impyisi iremera. Maze Imana ishaka igisembe cy'intama, iragifata ikizilika ku gahanga k'yo mpyisi. Iti « ngaho genda, ntu-

kore kuli iki gisembe uze kukinzanira nimugoroba. » Impyisi iragenda. Impumuro y'icyo gisembe iyitera ipfa. Irenze umusozi wa mbere amerwe aba arayishe. Aliko ilihangana irakomeza. Igeze ku musozi wa kibili, iba itangiye kukiligata. Ku musozi wa gatatu, amerwe aba arayirembeje itagishoboye kwhiangana ; iti « hoshi ! Izina ly'ubupyisi lirakampama ! Urubwa ruruta ububwa. » Ako kanya cya gisembe ikimira bunguli.

Nimugoroba igaruka ku Mana isoni zayishe, yabuze uko yifata. Imana iyibonye iti « cya gisembe kili he ? » Impyisi irasubiza iti « amerwe n'inzara byanyishe, ngiye gupfa ndakilya ! » Imana iti « nuko rero ! Ubwo wakiliye, ntushobore kwhiangana ngo ukigare, wowe n'izindi mpyisi zose muzahorana iteka umulizo nk'ubo. » Impyisi itaha ityo, ntiyorgera kubaza Imana iby'umulizo wayo ; igumana uwo yali isanganywe.

« Iraguha ntimugura. »

11. UMUYAGA N'IZUBA

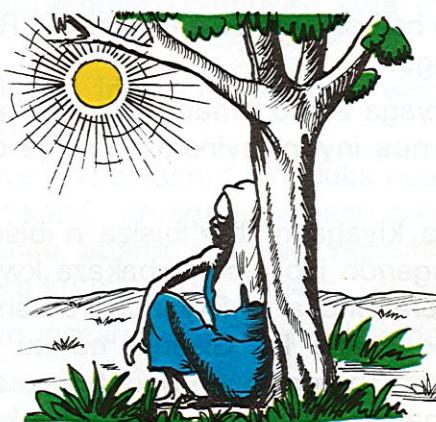


Umuyaga n'izuba byajyaga bitongana iminsi yose, kimwe kikabwira ikindi ko kikirusha amaboko. Bukeye bibona umuntu wihitira. Umuyaga uti « ngiye kumwambura iliya kanzu ye, nadusha imbaraga wowe ugaśhobora kuyimwambura, ndemera ko na we uzindusha. »

Izuba liremera. Umuyaga urahuha cyane, ugerageza kuyimwambura. Wa muntu aherako arayikomeza n'amaboko yombi, yanga kuyirekura.

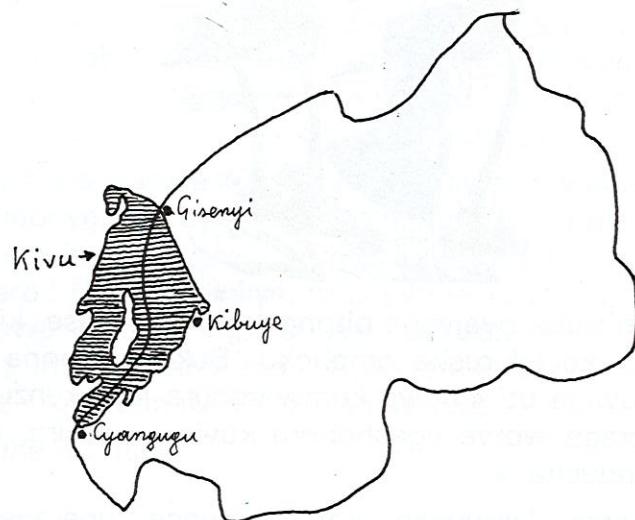
Hanyuma izuba liracana cyane ; ubushyuhe buramwica, aherako yikuramo ikanzu, ashaka aho igicucu kili agira ngo yikingemo.

Izuba liti « nturuzi rero ko korosha biruta gukoresha kiboko ? »



« Akagabo gahimba akandi kataraza. »

12. IKIYAGA CYA KIVU



Kivu ni ikiyaga kili hagati y'u Rwanda na Zayire, kandi ibyo bihugu byombi birakigabana. Ni cyo kinini mu biyaga byo mu Rwanda. Uburebure bwacyo bufite kilometero ijana, ubugali bu-kagira kilometero mirongo inani. Gifite ibirwa byinshi bihingwaho, ndetse bimwe biratuwe. Gikikijwe n'ibisozi birebire. Ibisiza byaho bilimo intoke nyinshi kandi nziza.

Ku nkuka zacyo hali perefegitura eshatu z'u Rwanda : Gisenyi, Kibuye na Cyangugu.

Amazi y'icyo kiyaga alimo amafi ; nta ngona n'imvubu bibamo. Usanga hatamba inyonu nyinshi n'ibisiga cyane cyane imisambi n'inyanje.

Ubwiza bw'icyo kiyaga n'ubw'ibisiza n'ibisozi bigikikije, bivana ba mukerarugendo iyo gihera, bakaza kwitegereza no gutangalira ako kataraboneka u Rwanda rurusha ibindi bihugu. Uzabasanga cyane cyane ku Gisenyi no ku Kibuye. Bamwe ngabo muli ayo mazi magali y'urubogobogo, abandi ngabo ku nkcombe bafata amafoto, abandi bagandagaje ku musenyi.

« Amazi masabano ntamara inyota. »

13. MVUYE KWA MASENGE



Gahigi na Gahutu baraganira. Gahigi avuye kwa nyirasenge utuye i Kigali none aratekerereza mugenzi we ibyo yabonye. Ageze mu mwaka wa gatanu, na we Gahutu ali mu wa gatatu.

Gahutu : – Uraho Gahi !

Gahigi : – Uraho Gahu !

Gahutu : – Niko se ye ! iwanyu baguhembye iki ?

Gahigi : – Bampembye kuruhukira kwa masenge, i Nyamirambo.

Gahutu : – Mbega Imana ! Ubwo ga wageze i Kigali ! Cyombwira ibyo wahabonye.

Gahigi : – Yewe ! Ni byinshi : amaduka manini apakiye ibantu, amamodoka acicikana, amagare, amapikipiki, amazu agerekerranye, n'andi manini,abantu b'amoko menshi, indege, amasoko akomeye, amatara ku mihanda, n'ibindi.

Gahutu : – Ayo matara yo ku mihanda amara iki ?

Gahigi : – Amwe amulikira abantu nijoro, andi ali mu mahuliro y'imihanda, akayobora imodoka.

Gahutu : – Aho re ! Ngo ayobora imodoka ? Aravuga ?